

# Nyendedzi ya Divhaipfi

## Concept Guide

Mbekanyamushumo ya u Khwinisa Luambo  
ya Gireidi ya R

Grade R Language Improvement Programme



Tshivenda | English

### Mbekanyamushumo ya u Khwinisa Luambo ya GDE ya Gireidi ya R yo disendeka vhukuma na CAPS.

Mutevheṭhaḁu muṅwe na muṅwe wa vhege mbili wa u funza wo fhaṭwa nga kha tshiṭori tshine tsha ḁiswa vḁutshiloni kha vhana nga kha mbekanyamushumo yo olwaho nga vḁuronwane ya mishumo ine ya khwaṭhisa luambo lwa u amba lwavho na u rangela u kona u ṅwala na u vha.

Mbekanyamushumo i tikedziwa nga zwiteṅwa zwa zwiko zwitevhelaho:

- ★ **Nyendedzi ya Divhaipfi** ine ya vhea milayo ya pfunzo na kharikhuḁamu ine ya tikedza nyolo ya mbekanyamushumo.
- ★ **Nyendedzi ya Nyito** dza themo iṅwe na iṅwe dzine dza nekedza dzinganea, dzinyimbo, mishumo ya kilasi yoṭhe na tshigwada tshiṭuku ya minete ya 50 nga ḁuvha yo livhisa ṭhogomelo kḁa luambo.
- ★ **Buto ḁa zwiko** zwa themo iṅwe na iṅwe zwine zwa katela Bugu Khulu, zwipopai, thevhekano ya zwifanyiso, mitambo na templeṭhe dza pulane ya tshiṭori tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe tsho ḁisendekano ya mishumo.

### The GDE Grade R Language Improvement Programme is fully CAPS-aligned.

Each two-week cycle of teaching is built around a story which is brought to life for the learners through a carefully designed programme of activities which strengthen their oral language and emergent literacy.

The programme is supported by the following resource components:

- ★ A **Concept Guide** which sets out the educational and curriculum principles that underpin the programme design.
- ★ **Activity Guides** for each term which provide stories, songs, whole class and small group activities for a daily 50-minute focus on Language.
- ★ **Resource packs** for each term which include a Big Book, puppets, sequence pictures, games and templates for each story-based plan of activities.



Thandela ya u Khwinisa ya Luambo na Mathematics ya Gireidi R yo thomiwa **Gauteng Department of Education** nahone ndi murado muhulwane, **Gauteng Education Development Trust**.



Mvelaphanda na u bvedza izwi zwiko zwa mbekanyamushumo ya khwinifhadzo ya Luambo ya Gireidi R zwo itwa uri zwi konadzee nga masheleni a mafunda a thandela a bvaho **United States Agency for International Development** na **Zenex Foundation**.

Thandela ya Khwinifhadzo ya Luambo na Mathematics i khou languiliwa nga **JET Education Services** na **Wordworks** na **UCT's Schools Development Unit** sa mirado ya thekiniki.



**Mbekanyamushumo ya u Khwinisa Luambo** yo bvedzwa nga **Wordworks**.

Wordworks ndi dzangano la Afrika Tshipembe li si la tshedele line la livhisa thogomelo kha mvelaphanda ya luambo u bva mathomoni na u kona u vhalu na u rwala kha mirwaha ya malo ya u thoma ya matshilo a vhana. U bva 2005, Wordworks yo bvedza na u kovhekana mbekanyamushumo yadzo na zwishumiswa na avho vhaaluwa vha ne vha kha vhuimo ha khwine kha u tutuwedza vhana vhatuku kha mvelaphanda ya luambo na ya u kona u vhalu na u rwala.

Nyendedzi ya Divhaipfi ya Mbekanyamushumo ya u Khwinisa Luambo ya Gireidi ya R i sedza kha zwi gudiwaho u bva kha *R-Maths*, yo thoma u gandiswa nga 2017 nga Yuniti ya Mveledziso ya Zwikolo, University ya Cape Town. Khethekanyo dza Nyendedzi ya Divhaipfi dzo khwaṭhiswa nga u shumisana na SDU na nga kha u anana na zwishumiswa zwa Mbekanyamushumo ya Khwinisa ya Divhambalo.

Yo pfumiswa nga mushumo wa vhaofisiri vha Mveledziso ya Vhana Vhatuku vha Muhasho wa zwa Pfunzo wa Gauteng nahone vha Ndangulo Thukhu dza Kharikhuḽamu ya Luṭa lwa Mutheo kha vhuimo ha Tshitiṛiki na vha re kha Vundu vho shela mulenzhe zwihulwane kha zwi re ngomu ha zwishumiswa na u dzenelela nga ndila i fhataho u itela u khwaṭhisedza uri zwi anane na mbekanyamaitele dza vundu, maitele na ndeme.

## Dzindivhuwo

### Ndivhuwo dzo khetheaho kha:

- ★ Teacher Development, Inclusion na Special Schools, Communication na E-Learning Directorates ya Gauteng Department of Education kha u tikedza havho kha heyi thandela.
- ★ Vhashumisani vha bvaho kha Tshipida tsha mvelaphanda ya zwikolo ngei University ya Cape Town, mirado ya thekiniki ya mathematics kha Thandela ya Mvelaphanda ya Gireidi R – kha u shumisana kha lwendo na u guda na rine.
- ★ Molteno Institute kha u shandula matheriala dza mbekanyamushumo nga vhuronwane kha nyambo dza tshiofisi dza malo na Gauteng Department of Education kha khwaṭhisedzo kwayo ya matheriala dzo shandulwaho.

### Mbekanyamushumo i livhisa thogomelo kha mishumo ya murahu yo itwaho nga Wordworks na vhashumisani vha tevhelaho:

- ★ Thandela ya vundu la Western Cape Education Department kha Emergent Literacy (ELIT) yo thoma nga 2015 u ya kha 2016 na nga murahu.
- ★ Khululeka, ITEC, Early Inspiration, Rhodes University's Centre for Social Development, Lebone Centre, K2A Project, Knysna Education Trust, University of Cape Town's Schools Development Unit, Primary Science Programme na ELRU, dze dza dzhia mbekanyamushumo zwikoloni zwadzo na senthara dza ECD kha Eastern na Western Cape; na vhe vha kovhela ngudo dzavho na rine.
- ★ DG Murray Trust, USAID, ELMA Foundation na JP Morgan, dze dza tikedza nga masheleni mathomoni ha mveledziso ya uyu mushumo.

## ★ U guda ndi lwendo ... Learning is a journey ...

U guda ndi lwendo. Zwi dzhia tshifhinga na ndowelo nnzhi fhethu ho tsireledzeaho u itela u guda tshiṛwe tshithu tshiswa. Musi vhana vha tshi khou guda u tshimbila, vha dzhia tshifhinga u bvedza zwikili zwine zwa toḽea uri vha tshimbile nga vhone vhane. Vha ita ndowelo ya tshikili tshiswa lunzhi lunzhi musi vha saathu u ya kha vhuimo vhutevhelaho ha maanda na u tshimbila zwavhuḽi.

Kha vha humbule nga ha uri ri amba hani na vhana musi vha tshi dzhia liga lavho la u thoma kha u tshimbila. Vha a zwi pfa uri ri amba vhulenda hani u tutuwedza vhaḽudiswa vhashu? "Idani, Thandi. Idani kha Mma. Vhonani uri milenḽhe yaṅu i khou khwaṭha hani."

Vha elelwe u nga hezwi zwifanyiso zwi khou sumbedza mugudi muṭuku a kha lwendo lwa u kona u vhalu e eṭhe na u rwala. Vha humbule nga ha zwikili zwoṭhe na ndivho ntswa ine vha tea u i guda. Vha humbulese nga ha ndowelo dzine vha dzi toḽa ḽuvha na ḽuvha uri vha vhe na vhuḽifulufhele nga tshikili tshiswa.

Ri nga ita hani vhupo ha u guda hune vhaḽudiswa vha nga wana thikhedzo, u pfeswa na dakalo line ri nga li sumbedza arali vho vha vhe vhana vha tshi khou dzhia liga lavho la u thoma?

*Learning is a journey. It takes time and much practice in a safe space to learn something new. When babies are learning to walk, they take months to develop the skills needed to walk independently. They practise each new skill over and over before they progress to the next level of strength and mobility.*

*Think about how we talk to babies as they take their first steps towards walking. Can you hear how sweetly we speak to encourage our learners? "Come on, Thandi. Come to Mama. Look how strong your legs are getting."*

*Imagine that these pictures show a young learner on the journey to becoming an independent reader and writer. Think of all the skills and new knowledge they need to acquire. Think too of how much practice they will need every day to become confident with each new skill.*

*How can we create learning environments where young learners experience the support, understanding and delight we would express if they were babies taking their first steps?*

